## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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## 1. A cyanine compound represented by formula (I):

wherein ring A represents a benzene ring or a naphthalene ring; R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> each represent a hydrogen atom, a halogen atom, a nitro group, a cyano group, an alkyl group having 1 to 8 carbon atoms, an alkoxy group having 1 to 8 carbon atoms or an arylcontaining group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms; R<sup>3</sup> represents a hydrogen atom, an alkyl group having 1 to 8 carbon atoms or an arylcontaining group having 6 to 30 carbon atoms; X represents an oxygen atom, a sulfur atom, a selenium atom, -CR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>5</sup>-, -NH- or -NY'-; Y<sup>1</sup> and Y<sup>2</sup> each represent a hydrogen atom or an organic group having 1 to 30 carbon atoms; R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>5</sup> each represent an alkyl group having 1 to 4 carbon atoms or a benzyl group, or R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>5</sup> are taken together to form a cycloalkane-1,1-diyl group having 3 to 6 carbon atoms; and Y' represents an organic group having 1 to 30 carbon atoms.

- 2. The cyanine compound according to claim 1, wherein X is -CR<sup>4</sup>R<sup>5</sup>-.
- 3. An optical filter containing the cyanine compound according to claim 1.
- 4. An optical filter containing the cyanine compound according to claim 2.
- The optical filter according to claim 3, which is used for an image display device.
  - 6. The optical filter according to claim 4, which is used for an image display device.

- 7. An optical recording material for use in an optical recording medium having a substrate and an optical recording layer formed on the substrate, the optical recording material containing the cyanine compound according to claim 1 and being used in the optical recording layer.
- 5 8. An optical recording material for use in an optical recording medium having a substrate and an optical recording layer formed on the substrate, the optical recording material containing the cyanine compound according to claim 2 and being used in the optical recording layer.